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If our friends who favor us with manuscripts no must in all cases sent stamps for that purpose.

The Senate.

filling, but it is one of the few cheap things left.

But facts are facts for us at leastnature, that everlasting Micawber, may have no reason to fear in either case." wrap around them. To go back to No question in sight is of greater imdeprive the Senate of these members to upbuild is to upbuild. whose various abilities and influence and distinction are or were undeniable: Mr. Brandels and the Rattroad Men. JOHN T. MORGAN of Alabama, HENRY Mr. LOUIS D. BRANDEIS has put upon M. TELLER of Colorado, ORVILLE H. PLATT and General HAWLEY of Connec-GORMAN of Maryland, BURROWS of Michigan, COCKRELL of Missouri, FOR-ARER of Ohio, KNOX of Pennsylvania, ALDRICH of Rhode Island, DANIEL of Virginia, SPOONER of Wisconsin.

Meanwhile "the Senatorial primary a roundabout but effective way of nullifying the constitutional method of the intellectual storehouse of the Senate with thinkers as illustrious in their different ways as DAVIS of Arkansas and BOURNE of Oregon.

If the Senate has been drained of so many able men, if it is to be recruited more and more by what may be called the ten cent magazine type of public man, yet it has been enriched in the last few years by accomplished lawyers like may be gain in another. The position characteristic amiability: of New York in the Senate, for examence. This condition, let us hope, will service. basely temporary.

Admiral Bowles on the Upbuilding of Our Merchant Marine.

We commend his valuable paper in lives. He must "show" them. the Atlantic to the attention of every- Mr. BRANDEIS is something of an body interested, and who is not inter- Admirable Crichton perhaps, but he is ism and expediency. He mentions the a Boston idealist and regulator. We are Ocean Mail act of 1391, providing modafraid that this is what the railroad of the constitutional question to be desireet the alley took a southerly entered to the old Loveloy's Hotel.

We are party understand at last the importance is formage being on Park row. From Beekman of the constitutional question to be desireet the alley took a southerly course to permit erate compensation for carrying the presidents will find him. mails, as of itself insufficient to increase er even to maintain the number of American ships in the transatlantic scheme; and then he goes on to say

6) per continuere aboutd be a reduction of duty

per to pay such vessels a higher rate of freight on way was the centre of things in New comeword voyages and enough higher to over York. some the handleap of higher cost of vessels and peration under the American flag. They are probably sufficient for the purpose on all except some low priced bulky cargoes. On outward voyages the American would be obliged to take the competitive rate

dutiable, this proposed law would be equivalent to a 10 per cent reduction in the tartif.

" On the North Atlantic the immigration traffic 6 00 is the most profitable element of the trade, and 2 00 largely accounts for the building of the large and commodious vessels advertised in this country 70 for first class passengers, and therefore it would chant service there to enact a law remitting the Casar" at which the BOOTH brothers, special referendum Mr. Balfour merely All checks, money orders, &c. to be made payvessels. There can be no objection to this.

. Vall steamers, in addition to the advantage adjacent Winter Garden. of these discriminating duties, could secure mali av under the existing law, and would have the additional help of the remission of the immigrant

Everybody is agreed as to generalities. What Admiral Bowles does is to present a method of so using the tariff street, Regent street, and Daw's Steamship that our sea transportation industry Parisoffice, 32 Rue Louis le Grand. The dally and former years among the glories of American enterprise, may receive some of hands of the Federal Government which has been bestowed upon other induswith to have rejected articles returned they tries with signal results in the way of national advancement:

" Let us suppose that the methods herein sug gested would, in ten years, at a cost which could We have never snivelled over the not exceed \$10,000,000 a year, win us 30 per cent. degeneracy of the moderns, never bored of our carrying trade, and that we should then our readers with threnodies over "the pave a balance of a hundred millions a year in great days of the Senate." There are value to us as a nation, and one which we can as good fish in the sea as ever were afford to endeavor openly to secure. . . . we caught; illusion magnifies the past; seem unable to face the direct aid of subsidy, so among the heroic figures of the older why not announce to the world that we propose Senate are lost and forgotten how many to take a fair proportion of the carrying trade by rude and ignorant, how many violent the means provided us by the Constitution; and and feeble Senators? So we have held why not announce it as clearly and unmistakably to the cheerful side; hope is not very as we proclaim in every tariff bill that we propose nouncement better than the other; but he has no no matter what rosy clouds human stronger weapons with which to meet it, and we

the Fifty-eighth Congress is surely no portance to the nation's future than HALE interview is the very last. long dive into the dark backward and that which is boldly and intelligently abysm. In five or six years death, attacked in the Atlantic article. The resignation, voluntary or involuntary way to upbuild is not to pass resolution. The defeats of 1910 will do the party good. It must be bear its reverses and make the best of it. Painful least. Whether the British Empire shall restricted by subtergranean work. retirement, has deprived or will shortly tions in favor of upbuilding. The way as It all is, it must submit to its temp rary reverses

the stand in the hearings by the Interstate Commerce Commission in Washticut, Allison and Dolliver of Iowa, ington several Napoleons of manufac-McENERY of Louisiana, HALE of Maine, turing who have shown how battles party will be better off for the loss the Unionists, who stand for the preseragainst waste have been won by the scientific adaptation of means to ends: from which it has been argued that if the railroad managers would follow their example \$1,000,000 a day would own light shining beforemen. Mr. HALE be saved in carrying passengers and freight. The conclusion, of course, is that instead of raising rates to pay electing Senators, has been refreshing wages and insure legitimate dividends. perhaps to add to rolling stock and make extensions, the companies should begin to operate their roads intelligently. Naturally the companies with with Mr. Branders to tell them how to ested locker on the destinies of the country re- efforts for economy, and he is making subterranean working do it after half a century of failure, stored to the control of the Republican party." promising him larger compensation than any president or manager has ever Root of New York and Hugues of Col-the Burlington, Mr. Branders, agreeing The people have given a vote of confiorado. If there is loss in one State, there to provide the instruction, writes with

and the State now has an opportunity the shipping organizations whom I represent.

reviving the American merchant marine. "scientific management"? If Mr. Bran- are not likely to make mistakes. It is written by a former naval officer of DEIS can do this he is a wonderful. There will be no extra session, in Mr. known to all who have watched with brakeman, could probably teach him world wants rest. The Senator preor hereafter between the Insurgent small charge for her feeding. As I was waiting live in something has got to be done to modify the noise of these horns and to limit the right of say that what is sometimes called "the cause the Insurgents and the Democrats, because the Insurgents are protection-town was about 90 per cent. At present it is about 8 per cent. Our ton-town was and not free traders or for fariff because the Insurgents are protection-town was many years after the duel he quietly returned to his home and awaiting live in something has got to be done to modify the noise of these horns and to limit the right of say that what is sometimes called "the cause the Insurgents and the protection-town was many years after the duel he quietly returned to his home and awaiting live in something has got to be done to modify the noise of these horns and to limit the right of the exasperatingly slow electric stove to do to reside on Washington was many years after the duel he quietly returned to his home and awaiting live in something has got to be done to modify the noise of these horns and to limit the right of the exasperatingly slow electric stove to do the noise of these horns and to limit the right of the noise of these horns and to limit the right of the noise of these horns and to limit the right of the noise of these horns and to limit the right of the noise of these horns and to limit the right of the noise of these horns and to limit the right of the noise of these horns and to limit the right of the noise of these horns and to limit the right of the noise of these horns and to limit the right of the noise of these horns and to limit the right of the noise of these horns and to limit the right of the noise of the noise of the noise of these horns and to limit the right of the noise of th present it is about a per cent. Our ton- the calculations of Mr. Branders and for revenue only." The fact is insurnage registered for the foreign trade in his expert witnesses. We have no doubt gency had its origin in resistance to the wishing some one were there to enjoy its beauty 1909 amounted to about one-third of the that he is public spirited and self-sacri- Payne bill, but at no time did the rebel- with me. American tonnage thus employed half ficing, but in agreeing to explain "scien- lious Republicans fail to proclaim their then tific management" gratis to the men who loyalty to the protective idea. Never-Both of the great political parties are have been laboring under the impression theless, we do not believe that the helped take care of them.

Gardenal add.

Gardenal add. committed by their last national plat- that they knew how to operate railroads. Insurgents in either the House or the forms to an attempt to restore the flag is Mr. Branders sure that he can prove Senate will kowtow and defer to the to the seas by upbuilding the merchant his case; is he not half inclined to believe Regulars. They will be found united marine, but neither platform is specific that his information will not be con- to confront the common enemy, but the as to the means; except that the Demo-sidered worth the handsome compensa-strife for supremacy within the party Admiral Sawas's suggestions are of every dollar expended and who have to the old ruling order. definitely conceived and clearly stated. wrestled with railroad problems all their

A Broadway Landmark.

trade, but nevertheless as a useful and posite Bond street closed its doors out for the reform of the House of necessary part of a more comprehensive several years ago. Since then the up- Lords and the maintenance of legislative Suppose there should be enacted a law grows as housed have remained untenanted. Broadway stores can always be rented. Lord Lanspowne; they challenge the but apparently no profitable use could be a reduction of the building in which it power in the new upper House on the line suggested by Lord Rosebery and though the suggested by Lord Rosebery and the suggested by Lord Rosebery and though the suggested by Lord Rosebery and though the suggested by Lord Rosebery and the suggested by Lord Rosebery per floors of the building in which it power in the new upper House on the and on all goods on which me ad be found for the guest rooms, and the land thus submit a clear issue to the sent the humorous department for it is in a holis it per cent or less, or which are passing of the building as a neighbor- voters. It is self-evident that no satis- low where there is neither view nor mountain mon dutiable. The toporter should receive an hood landmark was therefore only a factory legislative action can be taken markable with such types as Hy. All. Lon. Job. importer a cer thrate available only for the pay question of time. The property was on any measure until the disturbed Arp. Osa. Coy. Day. Biy. Ban. Igo. Abo and Roc. gational then are Unitarian now, the proportion ment of duties at the disturbed and equal to sold a day or two ago, and it is no survalue to 200 per cost of the value of the goods bring to leave the fashvalue to 2 % per cent of the value of the goods prise to learn that the new owner will in order again one way or the other, ion that the indians label their children. There prise to learn that the new owner will in order again one way of the success of t

leaving home, "refers to the Bond Street in time the real issue at stake.

northward migration of shops, hotels of the House of Lords has been settled. and theatres has come to an end with

As Senator Hale Sees Things.

woman's letter is said to be in the post- Parliament meets. script, the illuminating passage in the

Property and the Ismentable overthrow of REVENIEGE

We may read between the lines of this ROOSEVELT. Truly, Mr. TAFT in the edifice of the State. White House will have his opportunity. unhampered by an envious rivalry, his is full of hope for the party because the President is now for the first time to be many Republicans like himself:

"The good qualities of the Fresident, his real patriotism, his conservation, his confidence in the courts, and his desire to unify the party, will their backs against the wall have pleaded all increase in weight with the people, and I ex-

Little more will be done at the short session of Congress than voting the billed dence to the Democrats, and any attempt "to rob the victorious party of patch from Corry, Pa. tempt "to rob the victorious party of patch its natural inheritance will be resisted. compensation from the railroads, for the same to the utmost." An experience of Folk arrived by freight." urably by the election of Mr. Root: reason that I have declined compensation from thirty years in the Senate must remind Fork arrived by freight." to be represented most brilliantly and namely that the burden of increased rates while Mr. HALE that a minority member of powerfully on the Democratic side by primarily affecting the Eastern manufacturers, that body can talk any bill to death. It Is Mr. BRANDEIS an altruist such as soon be able to present policies of its of his service in the Senate. the world has never seen before, or is own in the House, and the Republican there another explanation of his willing- party ought to profit by its mistakes. ness to point out to the perplexed and As Mr HALE points out, the minority In the December Atlantic there is a harried railroad presidents, free of cost will be under the lead of the old Speaker

The Unionists Clear the Decks.

induced Mr. Balfour to simplify the tre, the frontage of the theatre being row, and terminated at the north side issue by throwing all party measures street The Raleigh Hotel in Broadway op- overboard. The Unionists will stand

beate is the foreign trade by enabling the ship. Hourished when this quarter of Broad- regrettable. It is another instance of tem may seem Radical.

the lightness and absence of conviction with which he has been accustomed The site opposite Bond street is one of to deal with public questions; defects the oldest in town occupied continuously which, in spite of his talents, of his high for hotel purposes. An old guide book personal character, and of his power to informs us that "the genial" CHARLES lead his party, have marked him as an

PLINTA conducted the Bond Street opportunist politician and not a states-House there in 1847, while another and man. A few days ago, when the councan vessels and balf the goods were free or non- more discursive authority, which under try turned to him for the keyword of the title of "Politeness in Railroad the Unionists in the campaign, he an-Cars" declares that "ladies who wear swered with the old party shibboleth hoops should make them small before unchanged. He has been made to see House as among the leading hotels in In declaring that the Unionist plan 1861. This was three years before the of tariff reform would be put off till it

he essential to the revival of the American mer memorable performance of "Julius could be submitted to the country by a head tax of \$1 on immigrants arriving in American EDWIN. JOHN WILKES and JUNIUS used the current jargon to glorify a BRUTUS, were seen together in the common occurrence. All he can mean and minerals" remained. White hunted up of locks and keys and similar small conadiacent Winter Garden.

by it is that after the present tangle has the heirs of Wickham, who had reserved trivances comparable with the work of the Under various names hotels have been straightened out, if the Unionists the rights, and acquired a majority interest been conducted, independently or in get into power, they will dissolve Parliabeen conducted, independently or in get into power, they will dissolve Parliaconnection with the Broadway Central, ment and call for a new election on the land previous to White and went on the with me ghat no similarity of any conseon the site looking down Bond street, tariff issue. That is the form of refer- land and cut down trees prior to blasting while the fashionable quarter of town endum to which England is accustomed, moved first to the section between and as matters now stand it is the only Fourteenth and Twenty-third streets way in which Unionists or Liberals can Fourteenth and Twenty-third streets way in which Unionists or Liberals can money damages for cutting down the trees. to manufacture on a large scale by means and later northward of Madison Square. elicit an expression of opinion from the and our shipbuilding industry, both in During the last century each generation people. The importance of Mr. Balbuilt for itself a new seat of fine resi- FOUR'S declaration is that he underican enterprise, may receive some of dences, and in so doing brought about a takes to put off the decision of the questimestone and gold or silver, which is shifting of trade centres, but there are tion, and with it, we may take for granted, statute were reserved to the State, and that many who believe that the traditional all other party measures, till the matter the plaintiff as the owner of the surface of the farm lands, including the limestone.

important suburban traffic to midtown be desirable to have the constitutional rended to except. While the term "minerdecided on its merits alone. As matters it signifies "all natural inorganic bodies." stand it is a rather ungenerous taunt, a No man in public life is more free to mark of the bitterness with which this Gray, who wrote the decision, said: talk than Senator Hale of Maine, and he election is being carried on, for Mr. This mineral is a sulphate of calcium and h has included in the luxury of speaking Balfour knows perfectly well how Mr. become an important article of commerce, its use Brandeis's type of "scientific management" a member of a party long despised in conference. The fact that the Irish Pappears that It has been taken out by open quar Maine is to succeed him on March 4, 1911. Nationalists held the balance of power stinguished from quarrying. It is shown to have to retain the home market of the United States After the blow fell in September Mr. in the late Parliament, and that they are been mined at points in this State since 1844, and effort of the thinking kind, while it stimufor our own manufactures. It is not to be expected that the foreigner will like the one and have known that the worst was yet to overlooked by the leader of neither stone formation upon the premises in leagues at a futile to imagine that "functionalizing" is come, for others. In that there was party, and it may be Mr. Balfour's turn depth of from twenty five to forty feet, and in a panacea for all industrial difficulties. color of consolation. As the best of a to negotiate with Mr. REDMOND when places rose in the form of caps to within a foot or eighteen inches of the surface of the soil. When

and defeats and must bear up as well as it may, chamber or of two is the question put wickham's mind at the time of his grant to Otis under even such calamittes as the repulse of distinctly to the British voters. It must mineral ores were ever found in the vicinity, and be decided before Christmas. The short-ness of the time gives little room for de-exception in Wickham's mind should Spartan expression of resignation that two systems; this possibly in conserually amusible qualifications in this respect wou be important that the Republican value England gives an advantage to of BEVERIDGE and the repudiation of vation of a part at least of the existing in land will include all such as are

Cut Deeper!

economy to the heads of departments The exact amount he has caused to be good his word

Ex Governor JOSEPH W. FOLK of Missouri was rusual appropriations, Mr. Hale thinks.

The people have given a vote of confithe people have

With his platitudes and moralit

No. I shall not withdraw .- Senator Longs. On the contrary, Mr. Longs was sure in the minerals is in the plaintiff Mr. SHEPARD. The Senate is being and merchants will ultimately be borne in large is therefore unlikely that the Repubmade over constantly. At present if part by the consumer through foreastag the lican party will attempt to legislate in Anti-Imperialist League resolved at the A Protest Against the New Automobile Horn. suffers from the loss of too many men cost of living, mainly of those least able to bear the teeth of opposition, and it may be annual meeting on Tuesday that he must of high qualification and long experi- added burdens. I desire that any aid I can render doubted whether any tactical advantage not be returned to the Senate because he D. Blake in a letter to THE SUN expresses what could be obtained by trying to put the "has said and done nothing in favor of Democratic party "in a hole " It will human rights during the eighteen years

The Crescent Moon

To the Editor of The Sun-Ser. The Live striking article about the possibility of to them, how to save \$1,000,000 a day by and other great parliamentarians." who

beneath.

High up from the horizon the 'shimmering cres.

High up from the horizon the 'shimmering cres.

Probably Mr. Critic was snoring just

Old Reekman Street.

TO THE EDITION OF THE SEN-Sir. The article THE SEN upon The Leggat Book Store" causes ered letsurely from end to end throughout the Beekman street repository, now and then buying ome volume of odd character.

As I temember the Beekman street of many It looks as if, after all, there was a years back the Park Bank (1) occupied the prem it looks as if, after all, there was a wears back the rare back to the premium an among the British politicians. Lord and Theatre alley to be succeeded a bit later ested in this manifest duty of patriotthought by some people to be more of
thought by the some people to be more of
the party understand at last the importance
that the party understand at last the importance
that the party understand at last the importance
that the party understand at last the importance of the party understand at last the impo icided in the election at hand and has of a stage door entrance to Laura Keene's Thea frontage of the theatre being on Par-

SPRINGPIELD, Ohio. November 27.

From the Kansas City Star single county of Missouri this large colle-

MINES AND MINERALS.

In 1799 the State of New York conveyed large tract of land in Onendaga county to George D. Wickham. Fourteen years later he conveyed part of the tract to David Otis, with the exception of mines and minerals, which are not hereby intended to be con-Wickham did not suspect that vered " there were minerals under the farm land in question, but he used an English form of conveyance which chanced to make the reservation. Years later owners of land in it developed that the land conveyed had rich underlying deposit of gypsum, and litigation arose over the rights to this deposit, which reached the Court of Appeals recently in the case of Ernest I. White vs. The testimony showed that through vari-

ous conveyances of the land until

in all the minerals. At the same time Miller machine shops of the great carriers? I am off the top layer of limestone and quarry- Towne has, in my humble opinion, fallen ing the gypsum. White sued for an injunction against a continuing trespass and for self in a specialty peculiarly well adapted did except from the grant all mines and minerals, including gypsum, but excepting the kind of management which the railwas not estopped from claiming title to the a member of the three great American Abstractly his call on the Liberals to minerals. The reservation as to mines and societies of civil, mechanical and electrical the opening of the East and North River put aside Irish home rule in the same minerals is clear and unambiguous, the engineers, and I am also familiar with the tunnels, which will carry an increasingly manner seems fair enough, for it would court says, and the language is too precise to admit of doubt of what the grantor inquestion which affects the whole country, als" is comprehensive, speaking generally gypsum in the exception to the grant Judge

being formerly for fertilizers and land plasters. taken from the land it appears to have been that economies can be effected, is it not true At all events, Mr. Balfour's speech worked by quarrying after the limestone covering that it is vastly more important to have the clears the air. It is admirable as a poto be clear where a mineral formation underlies Whom the Lord loveth He chasteneth, and the litical move, and indicates that states - a bed of finestone at such a depth and in itself of

be ruled by a Parliament of a single Whether or not gypsum was particularly in bate or for expounding the merits of the legally be defined as minerals is plain, and the

Judge Gray says that under the decisions purpose of profit in the absence of language and block systems. President TAPT is still preaching case a bed of china clay was discovered being regularly sacrificed to accidents judged on his merits as its leader. The and enforcing his preachments with a that it was included in the reservation and the country at large, which is dependent Senator says what is in the minds of capable blue pencil. Already he has that a reservation of "minerals" was so not on a parsimonious administration of succeeded in reducing the estimates for sweeping as to embrace "all inorganic vast and growing properties, but on just the year 1911-12 by substantial sums. substances which might be found beneath such large and wise expenditures as those the surface and which could be worked at called into life by the late Mr. Cassatt in the a profit, unless otherwise limited. cut off is put at about \$14,000,000; and court there held that the word "mines" to every thoughtful person. Every man seen to be believed. Goods for the that is not enough for him: "Cut deeper" coupled with "minerals" did not limit the carrying life insurance has an investment of Colombia, Chite or Peru, which are subject. pect to see not as a participant but as an interis his order. Mr. TAFT promised his best meaning of the latter word, as minerals in railroad securities; the millions invested

The court concludes that the rule is that he taken from the land and that to restrict less general than all substances legally face limestone, that Ous's grantees and have never advantage of the successors took only the surface of the country one small lots.

B. A. Berrend. ownership of both estates in the soil and

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-SIT! Mr. Gideon other people feel on the subject of the latest style automobile born. He says that they are used snare the drivers the trouble of going care.

Topic in which 'the man with his eyes opencriticises the presence of a new moon in a stage
setting of the 3 A. M. seene in "sister Beatrice"
Interested me. Has this man his eyes open at the
right time?

Ind avenue.

Last night, for instance, my husband, being ill
duel was arranged.

As matter of fact neither of Mr. Furinght time?

known to all who have watched with disappearance of our flag from the ocean. Eighty years ago the proportion by value of our ago the proportion by value of our flag from the ocean ago the proportion by value of our flag from the ocean ago the proportion by value of our flag from the ocean ago the proportion by value of our flag from the ocean ago the proportion by value of our flag from the ocean ago the proportion by value of our flag from the ocean ago the proportion by value of our flag from the ocean ago the proportion by value of our flag from the ocean ago the proportion by value of our flag from the ocean ago the flag from the ocean ago to be designed ago to be done to mainly ago to be done to modify ago

New York, November 29.

From the Rails County Record,

this city. A piece of the apron log of the dam was cut out by Mr. Matson and Warren Hatcher year ago. The timber is sound, very dry and Out of it will be made a gavel for Champ as to the means; except that the Democratic plank expressly excludes the idea
of unbuilding by bounties.

strife for supremacy within the party
fond recollections to me of many enjoyable expriss was the first min point nor on the answer.

Strife for supremacy within the party
will go on. The personal ambitions of the
hard headed men who know the value.

Insurgent leaders permit of no surrender
bits of literature, unlimited in variety, as I same
who lived at the older.

She should the oblef's son and eleged. white man. She shook the chief's son and elor with the paleface. This angered the chie ering his Indian braves he caught the pair and threw their dead bodies in the deep water at the This tragedy disgusted the fish and thes oft years ago, it is said. So Champ will have a gaves with a history and a romance attached a history which marks the departure of the Indians and the dawning of Western civilization - a re nance of love, hatred and revenge.

Century Old Churches From the Boston Globe

An interesting fact, and to imany people a our rising one, is that of the 4.008 Congregational (orthodox) churches now existing in the United States 763, or more than 1214 per cent., were organized a century or more ago and hav continued their activities in company with the American board. All of them are located in New England, New York, New Jersey, Ohio and Penn sylvania. In Connecticut 60 per cent. of the present 332

longregational churches are at least 100 year old, as are more than one half of those t Hampshire, nearly one half in Vermont, and about 46 per cent in Massachusetts. Only that a con-siderable number of churches that were ;Congrewould be somewhat larger.

Copenhagen and Malmo.

RAILROAD ECONOMY.

What an Engineer Thinks of the Talk About Scientific Management. TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir: It is not without a certain amount of cynical doubt that experienced and practical engineers read Mr. Towne's testimony before

subject of the economies which can be effected in the management of railroad destruction. My political friends properties by resorting to "functional land, who are somewhat at the e management" and other "scientific devices" the locality began to take out gypsum, and of which large manufacturing companies Mr. Towne is the head of a great establish-

ment using largely, if not exclusively, automatic machinery. Automatic machinery does duplicating work, and the operators, very justly called "hands," must equally be made into automatic machinery in White order to obtain the lowest possible became the owner the reservation of "mines of manufacture. But is the manufacture and minerals" remained. White hunted up of locks and keys and similar small conwith me that no similarity of any conse-quence exists between the two cases. Mr. Having been successful him-The court decides that Wickham's deed mediately on the theory that what Mr. id except from the grant all mines and Brandels calls "scientific management" is roads should have

The railroads of this country are the admiration of the engineers and of the international travellers of the world. I am railroads in other countries. The feats of civil engineering, the excellence of the rolling stock, the efficiency applied to the enormously varying traffic conditions of the roads constitute, in my opinion and in the pinion of broadminded men competent to judge, one of the greatest monuments to American genius and industry, in comparison with which the achievements of Mr. dwindle into absolute insignificance.

While in certain industries complete differentiation has been successful, this method has been a failure applied to the manufaclates what has often been termed the slave But looking at the railroad problem from another angle, and admitting cheerfully block systems, and so forth, than padlocks and keys of high quality? The latter is very important, but infinitesimal in comparison with the quality of the railroad service Now, then, let us see what the manufacturer does if through competition he is forced to lower prices while also forced to pay more for materials entering into his be re- products, as well as for his labor. Why stricted. That he meant to except what could be simply tries to build a cheaper product twould iron where he used high grade steels he

posing the railroads to do likewise, to stop of the English courts a grant of the minerals; giving the highest degree of safety-what obtain- | we now have is not good enough: to cut able beneath the surface of the soil for the down on the extension of safety appliances What will be the result? or of circumstances which would make a Simply this, that the railroads would kill limitation of its import reasonable. In one and main more people than are even now under the land in a part of England where it was not known to exist. The court held vast importance of railroad prosperity to The heart of New York city, should be evident. The carelessness in many instances must be would include open quarrying as well as by the life insurance and by the fire insurance companies, upon which the entire ried on muleback through narrow high

nation is dependent, all these matters of "a grant or an exception of 'minerals' will the atmost gravity are lightly waved aside include all inorganic substances that can by an appeal to "scientific management" which would revolutionize the railroads. Jersey City the meaning of the term there must be some lit would, indeed. The great properties qualifying words or language evidencing now flourishing because of a broadminded that the parties contemplated something policy of expansion would crumble into innovation that shows possibilities of profit, ess general than all substances legally dust. Science will justly ask to be excused would improve their packing if the matter recognizable as minerals. I conclude, from having her name used to designate was brought before their attention therefore, that in Wickham's deed to Otis some mechanical method of operation worked out by ingenious cost clerks who

PITTSBURG, November 30

THE BURR-HAMILTON DUEL

Meeting, Which Was Never a Secret. TO THE DITOR OF THE SUN-Sir: In THE SUN of November 22 Mr. A. C. Furlance four. No one can tell how much suffering these horns cause who does not live, like myself, at the intersection of two quiet streets. As the cars ome under my window they give several un-arthly screeches just before they come to West

I am a professional nurse, making a specialty when two of these loud screams were given be- the night before the duel in his home known the cause of the situation and are consedistinction who is likewise a practical builder of ships. Rear Admiral Bowles points out the melancholy facts so well being the metal points out the melancholy facts so well be no extra session, in Mr. I am a professional nurse, making a specialty of the care and diseases of infants, therefore I have in practical railroad work. A team of the melancholy facts so well be no extra session, in Mr. I am a professional nurse, making a specialty when two of these loud screams were given being without two more, the diseases of infants, therefore I have in practical railroad work. A team of the care and diseases of infants, therefore I have in practical railroad work. A team of the melancholy facts so well be no extra session, in Mr. I am a professional nurse, making a specialty when two of these loud screams were given being without followed by two more, then the diligence of the care and diseases of infants, therefore I have in practical railroad work. A team of the meaning of the care and diseases of infants, therefore I have in practical railroad work and of the care and diseases of infants, therefore I have in practical railroad work and of the care and diseases of infants, therefore I have in two more, two mor many people, sick and well, must have River to the duelling ground on the Elysian are doing to all American

> from the old house yet standing on Convent representatives, not only for commercial avenue which was his home. After the duel he was taken to the home of his physi-

ian in lower Manhattan Neither Burr nor Hamilton concealed his movements after the challenge was accepted On the contrary, they both attended a banhalf mile from its mouth, in Pike county, by quet of St. Andrew's Society a few days Enoch Matson, grandfather of A. P. Matson of before the duel, and Hamilton sang a song before the duel; and Hamilton sang a song there in response to an invitation. Each these enemies glanced at the other, but no word passed between them.

I respectfully refer Mr. Furiong to James Parton's life of Aaron Burr, which is considered to be a standard life of the subject

NEW YORK, November 29. Stopping a Train.

From the Buffalo News. According to Signal Engineer J. A. Peabody of tryman and his wife take a faunt of fifteen miles the Chicago and Northwestern Raliway, who in-vestigated the matter on Bis own line, the cost of stopping a train of 550 tons and returning to a officery as walkers if they filed.

The cost of stopping a 2,000 ton train from Judson's Birthplace.

thirty five miles an hour is \$1. The officials of another road estimate each ston of a six car passenger train from forty-five miles an hour at 35 cents, and for a 1,300 ton train from fifteen miles an hour at 56 cents. time lost for making a stop on a level. straight track has been estimated at 145 seconds.

The Latest Academician TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-SIT.

make a bit of space in the Hall of Fame for Mr. Chip Quick of Mohonk Lake, N. Y. EAST ANDOVER, N. H., November 19.

Egotism.

From the Somerville Journal.
Of all the bores about the worst
Is he who tells his troubles first. Who will insist on being heard. And you cannot get in a word. Who talks and talks about himself.
And puts you meanwhile on the she

Of all the bores he heads the list-

BRITISH POLITICS.

Random Observations About People and Affairs.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir! 18 has always been said that the late Lord Randolph Churchill when he was leader of the House of Commons contemplated giving the Interstate Commerce Commission on the home rule to I reland, and that Mr. Gladstone rushed into the trap to his own politica land, who are somewhat at the elbow o Government, assure me that shortly before Edward VII.'s demise there was every mise between the two parties, as the King was known to be in favor of it: but Mr. John Redmond's visit to America and the bringing over of \$200,000 in silver dollars has killed the whole business. What should we say or do if Mr. Bryan on the eve of a na-tional election visited England and in order to carry free trade brought £40,000 in British gold to influence the election? What is sauce

for the goose is sauce for the gander.

Mr. William O'Brien, the Nationalist leader of the Opposition, speaking at Dungarvan, said he had no hesitation in affirm ing that it was Mr. Redmond's double de ing with America that wrecked the veto conference and threw them back into a conflict which would last for several Parliaments to come

of Commons is still with England. Of the votes of the House 465 represent England, against 204 votes for Ireland, Wales and Scotland. The present state of parties in the House of Commons is as follows: Liberals, 275; Conservatives, 273; Laborites, 40; Irish Nationalists, 71; O'Brienites, 11. Since the last general election there have been seventeen by-elections, and contests in ten instances, but they have not affected the

Horatio Bottomley in his John Bull save that the tradesmen of London have pro-tested against a general election taking business, and he thinks it is one of the many instances of the befogged condition of Mr. Asquith's mind. If the Conservatives had but a Pitt or a Peel or a Disraeli they would sweep the country. Another reason for the delay is that the new voting registers will not be ready until January 1. London register contains 747,481 names, as against the 722,417 of January last. In West Newington and Walworth, both Liberal constituencies, the electorate has risen 35 per cent, but in the Conservative division of voters.

Mr. Bottomley says the people are sick and tired of "party government," and what Rosebery as Premier, Lord Rothschild Chancellor of the Exchequer, Sir Charles Dilke as Foreign Secretary, Charles Beresford at highest efficiency of service, the best and safest tracks, locomotives and cars, reliable of John Bull has a very large following, and the John Bull League is a very powerful organization. Mr. Asquith and Mr. Lloyd affairs" rather than "men of business," they taking the lead in British politics for two centuries. Lord Melbourne but he never pleaded at the bar

TRADE WITH LATIN AMERICA. uses cheap drop forgings, and so on. Sup-Reasons Why American Manufacturers

Get So Little of It. TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Siz: I in THE SUN regarding the relatively small America as compared with the volume of business done by Europe. I believe the following to be the greatest drawbacks for the United States manufacturers not enjoy-

ing more of that trade: 1. The proverbial indifference of Ameri can manufacturers for export as to packing instructions; though it is obviously improvof Colombia, Chile or Peru, which are subject to many transshipments and have to go thousands of miles and part of them carmountain passes and bridgeless rivers, are packed in such a careless manner as if they

were going to be ferried from downtown to such open minds and are ready for any

2. It may sound hard and humiliating have never advanced the industries of this but the consular agents and representatives of Germany, France and England are usually of a much higher type than those that this country sends out. They assist foreign merchants in every possible way, and seem to realize that that is what they were sent there for. It is unfortunate for those in Movements of the Principals Before the the centre of the string like us commission merchants in New taneously to please parties at both extremes. as seldom we find cooperation in the American representative, with a few honorable

> These assume a lordly air with the sensitive people to whose country they are assigned, which alone is enough to damn the efforts of the American merchant eagerly striving to get business, and if by chance they do see drawbacks to the development of American commerce they seldom see

was an old man, which was many years after home to them too strongly the imports of having in these countries an intelligent Hamilton left for the duelling ground and fearless class of men as Consuls and

but also for diplomatic reasons. RICHARD BALZAG. New YORK, November 30.

A Day's Walk for Laundry. From the Christian Herald. The Portuguese country people as a usual

thing have great physical endurance, doubtless as a result of the survival of the fittest for many generations. The laundry workers are an exam-ple of this. People come in from long distances to get soiled clothes of city customers. The thes will be placed in big panniers, on the fan ity donkey, and the peasants will start back late in the afternoon. Some of them will travel all night and it will be sunup before they reach their homes many niles from Lisbon or Operto. A day or two later they are trindging back to deliver the clothes, now spoticssly clean, and to get an other lot from the same patron. Mady a coun

be many who could rival the feats of Weston and Judson's Birthplace From the Boston Watchman

or more, which makes one think that there might

Baptists will be interested to learn that the birtuplace of Adontram Judson in Maiden, Mass. has come into the possession of the American Baptist Foreign Missionary Society and has been resisted and refurnished and will be used here-after as a house for Baptist foreign missionaries at home in America for rest and recover health. This house was built as a personage for the Congregational church in Maiden when Wilam Emerson, Baiph Waldo Emerson's father, was pastor of the church, and was occupied by Dr. Judson's father while he was pastor of the same church. For many years it has been private property, and it is gratifying to know that this historic house is to be preserved.

English Swans for Florida Lake From the Orlando Citizen.

The awars for Lake Lucerne have arrived. During the summer Charles Lord, when on his visit to England, assisted by this cousin, security four beautiful swans, two white and two black latter being exceedingly valuable birds and difficult to obtain. These swaus are the gift to the city of Orlando of the Vintners and Dyers Com. pany of London, as the bill of lading states. "for the public lake in Orlando, Fla." The swams left Liverpool October 21 and were delayed in New York on account of the express drivers' strike. arriving in Orlando November 17.